

APPENDIX

Works in the Mosaic Covenant: A Reformed Taxonomy of the Order of the Covenants

How many covenants?	Five	Four			Three					Two			One	
When is each covenant established?	Prelapsarian Prelapsarian Postlapsarian Postlapsarian Postlapsarian	Pre Post Post Post	Pre Pre Post Post			Pre Post Post			Pre Pre Post		Post Post		Pre Pre	Post
What kind of covenants are they respectively?	Redemption Works Grace OT "Bastard" NT "Bastard"	Works Works Grace Grace	Redemption Works Grace Temporal	Redemption Works Grace National	Grace Works Works Temporal	Works Works Grace	Works Grace Grace	Nature Grace Subservient	Grace Works Mixed	Redemption Nature Grace	Works Grace	Grace Works		Grace
With whom is each covenant made respectively?	Christ Adam Believers OT Legalists NT Legalists	Adam Israel Abraham Jesus	Christ Adam Believers Israel		Christ Israel Israel Israel	Adam Israel Christ	Adam Israel Believers	Adam Believers Israel	Christ Adam Israel	Christ Adam Believers	Israel Believers	Abraham Moses	Christ Adam	Believers
How does the Mosaic Covenant relate to the Covenant of Grace?	Administration	Distinct							Hybrid	Administration	Distinct	Administration	Distinct	Administration
Who represents this position?	Dickson ¹	Simpson ²	Owen ³	Witsius ⁴	Fisher ⁵	Burroughs ⁶	Crisp ⁷	Cameron, ⁸ Bolton	Walker Strong ⁹ Boston	Turretin ¹⁰	Pope, ¹¹ Collier	Calvin ¹²	Calamay ¹³	Murray ¹⁴

¹ David Dickson, *Therapeutica Sacra* (London, 1664), 22, 71, 86, 82, 108. For Dickson the "Bastard" covenants are man-made.

² Edmund Calamay, *Two Solemn Covenants between God and Man* (London, 1646), 1.

³ John Owen, *The Works of John Owen*, ed. William H. Goold, vol. 12, *The Mystery of the Gospel Vindicated* (Johnstone and Hunter, 1850-1853; repr., Carlisle: The Banner of Truth, 1999), 507. John Owen, *The Works of John Owen*, ed. William Goold, vol. 22, *An Exposition of the Epistle to the Hebrews*, vol. 6 (Johnstone and Hunter: 1855; repr. Carlisle: The Banner of Truth, 1991), 60, 62, 63, 85, 86.

⁴ Herman Witsius, *The Economy of the Covenants*, vol. 2 (London, 1822; reprint, Kingsburg: den Dulk Christian Foundation, 1990), 186.

⁵ Thomas Boston, *Complete Works of Thomas Boston*, vol. 7, *The Marrow of Modern Divinity with Notes* (Stoke-on-Trent: Tentmaker, 2002), 182, 184, 192, 171, 173, 198, 199, 204, 216, 196-198.

⁶ Calamay, *Two Solemn Covenants*, 1.

⁷ Tobias Crisp, *Christ Alone Exalted; in Seventeen Sermons*, vol. 2 (London, 1643), 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50.

⁸ Samuel Bolton, *The True Bounds of Christian Freedom... whereunto Is Annexed a Discourse of the Learned John Camerons, Touching the Threefold Covenant of God with Man*, trans. Samuel Bolton (London, 1645), 356.

⁹ Thomas Boston, *The Complete Works*, vol. 8, *A View of the Covenant of Grace from the Sacred Records* (Stoke-on-Trent: Tentmaker, 2002), 397. Vol. 11, *A View of the Covenant of Works from the Sacred Records*, 178. Vol. 7, *The Marrow of Modern Divinity with Notes*, 197, 200.

¹⁰ Francis Turretin, *Institutes of Elenctic Theology*, trans. George Musgrave Giger, ed. James T. Dennison, Jr., vol. 2 (Phillipsburg: Presbyterian and Reformed, 1994), 174-257. Vol. 1, 574-578.

¹¹ Calamay, *Two Solemn Covenants*, 1. James Pope, *The Unveiling of the Antichrist* (London, 1648). Thomas Collier, *A Discourse of the True Gospel Blessedness in the Newe Covenant* (London, 1659).

¹² John Calvin, *Calvin's Commentaries*, vol. 21, *Commentaries on the Epistles of Paul to the Galatians and Ephesians*, trans. William Pringle (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1999), 97, 98. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, vol. 1 (Philadelphia: Westminster, 1960), 450.

¹³ Calamay, *Two Solemn Covenants*, 8.

¹⁴ John Murray, *Collected Writings*, vol. 2, *Select Lectures in Systematic Theology* (Carlisle: The Banner of Truth, 1996), 47-59. *Covenant of Grace* (Phillipsburg: Presbyterian and Reformed Publishing, 1988).